The 2014 Traveler's Road to Decision





Background and methodology

Google commissioned Ipsos MediaCT, an independent marketing research company, to conduct a travel-tracking study to better understand the role of the internet in making travel-related decisions. The current report reflects the total sixth wave of this research.

Respondents completed a 20-minute A&U survey focused on travel habits and attitudes. If qualified, respondents were routed to one of five deep dive sections: Airline, Cruise, Lodgings, Car Rental, and Vacation Packages.

Interviews were conducted from May 12 to June 4, 2014, yielding a total sample of 5,000 consumers (3,500 personal and 1,500 business) who have traveled at least once for personal reasons (or a minimum of three times for business purposes) in the past six months. Also interviewed were 1,500 affluent (\$250k+ household income) individuals who has traveled for personal reasons in the past six months.

To qualify, respondents had to be 21–64, live in the U.S., have no sensitive industry employment, go online at least once per month, and have some involvement in their personal/business travel decisions.









Mobile





TV & Video Family Travel

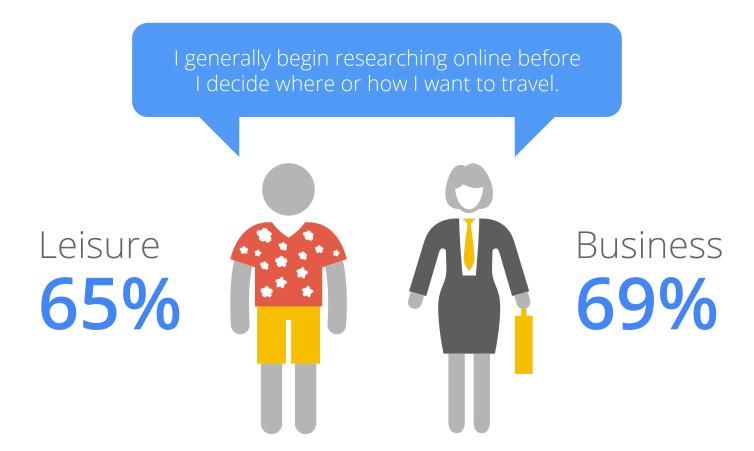


Inspiration

Travelers rely on social/video/photo sites and search engines for trip inspiration



Travelers agree that they turn to the web **early on** in the travel process

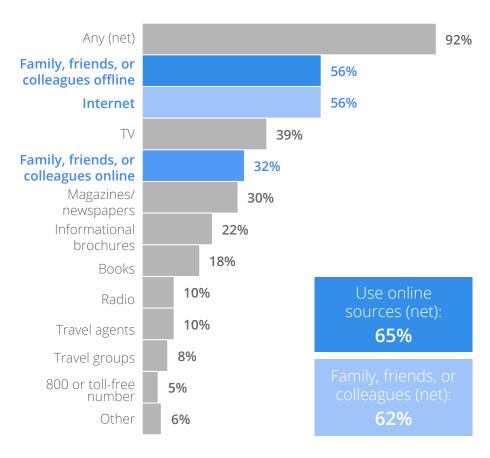




Friends/family and online sources are critical to travel inspiration

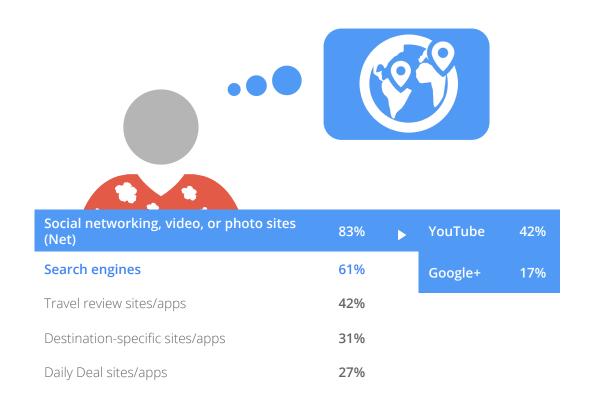
SOURCES OF INSPIRATION (LEISURE TRAVEL)







Search engines and YouTube are top online sources of inspiration





Online travel videos are influential in early stages



Leisure Travelers When travel videos are viewed

(among those who watched/commented on travel-related video)

65%	When thinking about taking a trip
48%	When thinking about what type of trip to take
61%	When choosing a destination



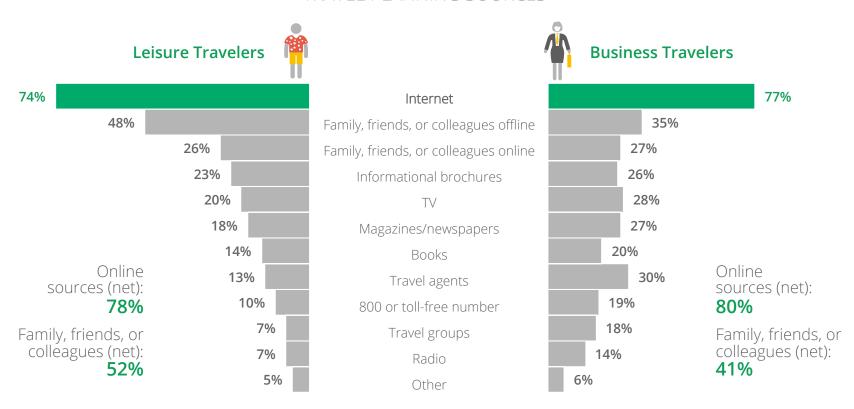


Research: Digital is key

The path to purchase is still complex, and traveler search activity is intensifying

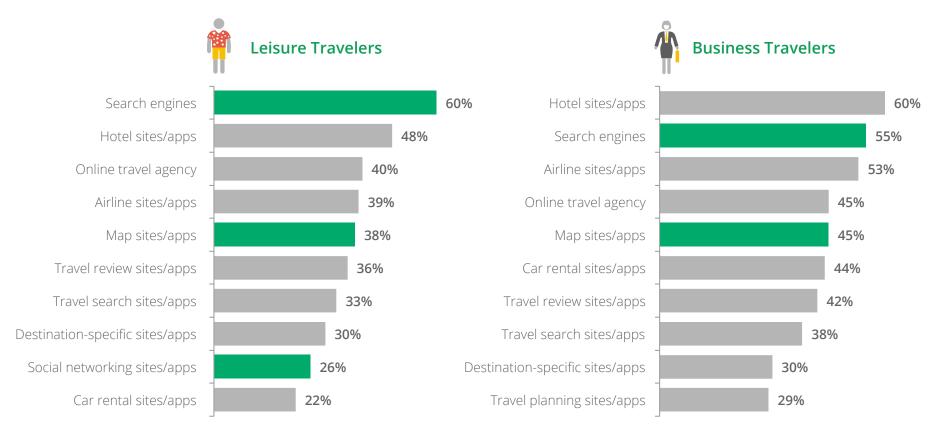
The internet is the top source for both leisure and business travel planning

TRAVEL PLANNING SOURCES



Search engines are among the most popular online planning sources for travelers, particularly among leisure travelers

TOP 10 ONLINE SOURCES USED IN TRAVEL PLANNING





Leisure travelers are increasingly **turning to search engines first** vs. brand sites/apps for online trip planning

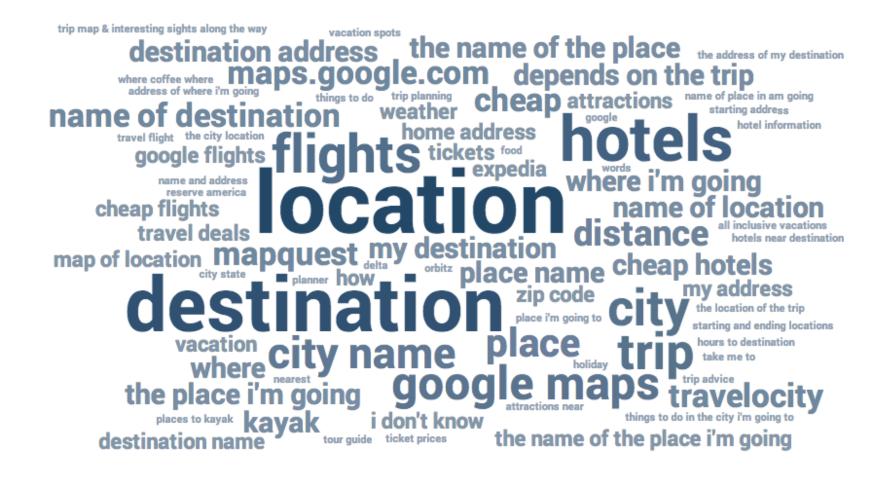
SITE/APP* WHERE I FISURE TRAVELERS TYPICALLY FIRST START ONLINE TRAVEL PLANNING

Top 2				2013
Car Rental		Brand sites/apps	38%	44%
Car Rentai		Search engines	24%	16%
Air travel	000	Brand sites/apps	45%	49%
All traver		Search engines	18%	13%
Overnight accommodations	****	Brand sites/apps	31%	37%
Overriight accommodations	п	Search engines	26%	18%
Cruises	<u> </u>	Brand sites/apps	36%	36%
Cruises		Search engines	19%	14%



Note: brand sites/apps = airline/hotel/car/cruise sites/apps

What's the first thing that you type into Google when you start to plan a trip?



Travelers rely on **generic and branded searches** across planning stages

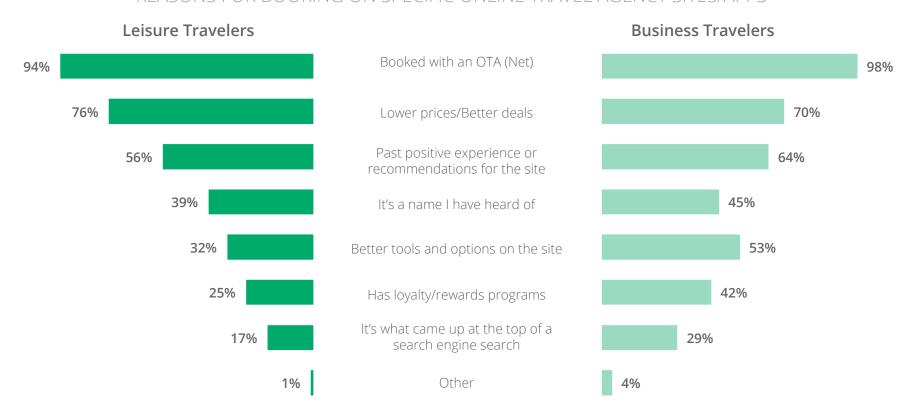
SEARCH TERMS THAT LEISURE TRAVELERS USE IN PLANNING

	When first starting to plan	When considering multiple possibilities	When ready to book/reserve
Destination-related terms	51%	48%	20%
Price-related terms	41%	49%	23%
Specific brand or website names	31%	48%	30%
Activity-related terms	36%	49%	20%
Terms related to specific needs or wants	32%	43%	22%



One in three leisure travelers and one in two business travelers select an **OTA for its superior site tools and options**

REASONS FOR BOOKING ON SPECIFIC ONLINE TRAVEL AGENCY SITES/APPS



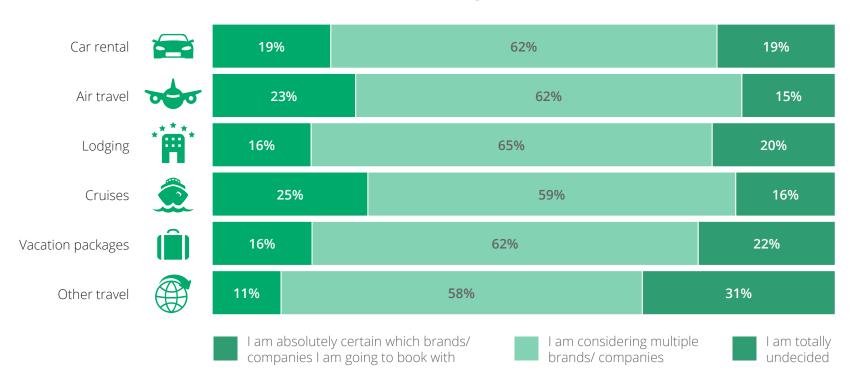


Research: A brand opportunity

Most travelers are undecided about which brand to book with and how brands are differentiated

Many leisure travelers go into planning **undecided on a brand**

CERTAINTY OF SPECIFIC BRAND/COMPANY TO USE (among leisure travelers)



Many leisure travelers are also unclear about the differences among brands

PERCEIVED DIFFERENCE AMONG BRANDS (T2B*)

(among leisure travelers)



Heavy business travelers are more likely to see a difference, but not substantially more

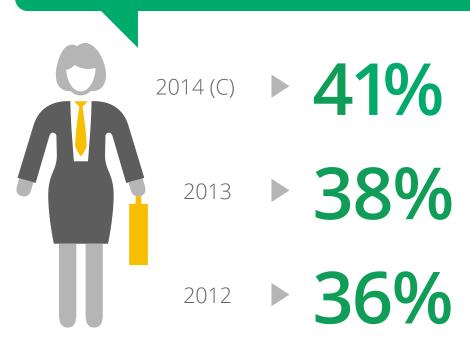


*Top 2 box on a five-point scale: 5 = I see a clear difference

1 = I see no difference

Loyalty influence declining for business travelers, who are normally among the most loyal

I am less likely to plan business travel based on loyalty programs or points in [current year] than I was in [prior year]



2 in 3 business travelers (67%) are open to trying new loyalty programs if they provide a new, different, or unique experience

Travelers would switch to programs with **better perks** and easier path to rewards



Darconal



Rusiness



travelers	travelers	travelers
88%	93%	92%
54%	55%	65%
52%	54%	65%
31%	40%	33%
27%	34%	36%
26%	34%	34%
13%	21%	10%
4%	4%	3%

Reasons for switching to a different loyalty/rewards program

Would switch for any reason (net)
Better perks
Faster/easier to earn free flights, hotels rooms, rental cars, etc.
Exclusive benefits
Larger network/multiple routes or locations
Ability to leverage points with other specific companies/partner hotels
Personalized recommendations either pre-trip or during trip
Other



Multi-screen activities

Travelers extend their activities from desktops and tablets to smartphones across all stages

Smartphones are used throughout the travel process





Leisure Travelers

Business Travelers

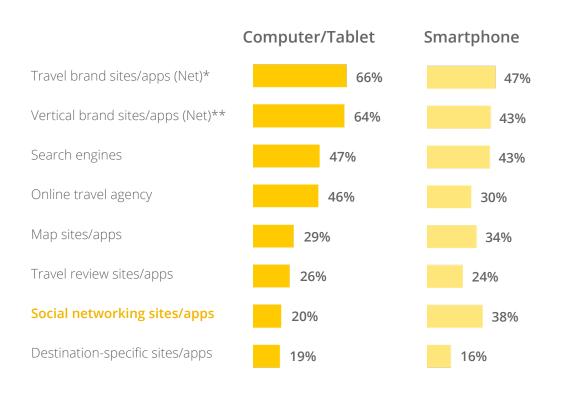
	Computer/ Tablet	Smartphone	Computer/ Tablet	Smartphone
Used during any phase (Net)	94%	67%	97%	78%
Inspiration The time when you identified you wanted or needed to book travel	73%	31%	74%	39%
Research The time when you actively looked and researched your trip or travel plans	88%	27%	86%	36%
Purchase/booking The time when you booked your trip	81%	14%	84%	28%
Experiencing/traveling Any behavior you may have participated in during your trip	57%	50%	67%	54%
Post traveling Any behavior you may have participated in <i>after</i> you took your trip	63%	37%	67%	42%

Base: Personal quota and use device to access the internet. DEVICEO: Please think about how you typically use the Internet to gather information for your personal or leisure trips. Which device(s) do you use during each of the following phases? (Select ALL that apply for each phase.) Source: Google Travel Study, June 2014, Ipsos MediaCT



Travelers go to the **same types of sites on smartphones** as they do on desktop/tablet ... and sometimes more so

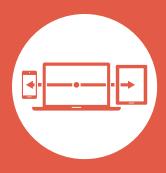
TYPES OF SITES VISITED BY TRAVELERS FROM VARIOUS DEVICES.



Leisure travelers research and book across devices, regardless of category



		Research Computer/ Tablet Smartphone		Bool	king
				Computer/ Tablet	Smartphone
Car rental		82%	26%	75%	20%
Air travel	000	89%	23%	85%	15%
Lodging	*#*	85%	26%	77%	19%
Cruises		76%	29%	72%	25%
Vacation packages		80%	26%	76%	21%
Other travel		75%	22%	65%	15%

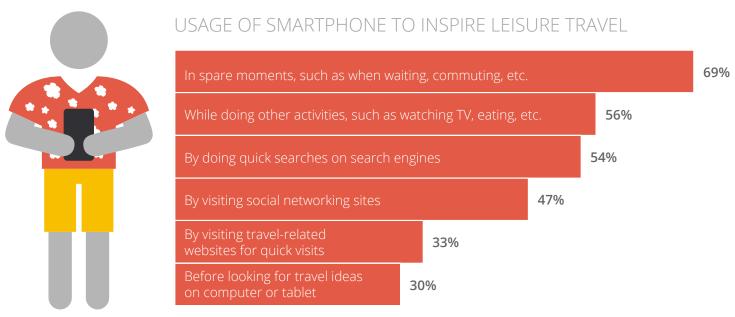


Cross-device movements

Early actions on mobile influence booking decisions



Smartphones are often used for travel inspiration in "snacking moments" before planning



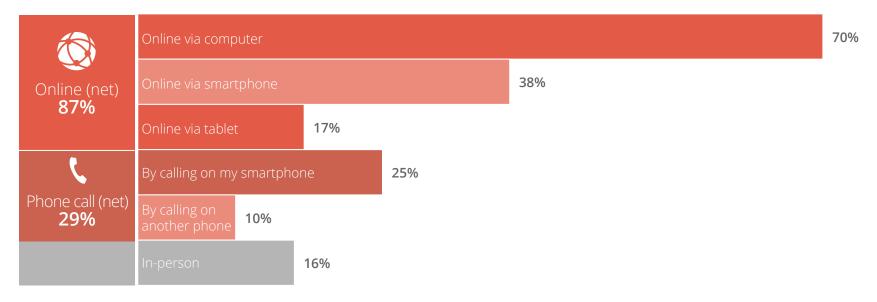
77% Usage of smartphone for travel inspiration in spare moments, such as when waiting, commuting, etc. by affluent travelers

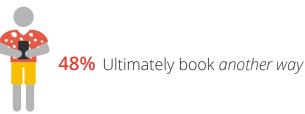




Nearly half of those who use their smartphone for leisure travel inspiration ultimately book through some other method

BOOKING METHODS AFTER USING SMARTPHONE FOR LEISURE TRAVEL INSPIRATION







47% of affluent travelers book *another way*



Leisure travelers **switch between devices** for a variety of activities



Sequential device activities for travel planning/booking

(among leisure travelers who use devices for sub-vertical planning or booking and engage in a specific activity)





51% Looked up maps or directions



Browsed/looked for destinations to visit or vacation ideas



46%

Looked up a restaurant/ hotel/attraction at my destination



46%

Looked up my booking or itinerary information



Across categories, 75% of leisure travelers **switch between devices to plan or book**

SEQUENTIAL DEVICE USAGE FOR TRAVEL (among leisure travelers who use devices for sub-vertical planning or booking)

	Any	Car rental	Airline 6	Lodging *****	Cruise 🤶	Vacation packages
Ever (Net)	75%	74%	71%	71%	90%	87%
Always	11%	10%	8%	8%	27%	14%
Frequently	21%	17%	19%	17%	36%	29%
Sometimes	27%	28%	26%	26%	17%	32%
Rarely	17%	19%	18%	20%	10%	12%
Never	25%	26%	29%	29%	10%	13%

87% of business travelers switch between devices to conduct the same travel-related activity





Leisure travelers most commonly switch between devices through search

METHOD OF MOVING BETWEEN DEVICES FOR SEQUENTIAL USAGE (among leisure travelers who ever did sequential for component)

		Any
Q	Conduct a search on another device	39%
	Navigate directly to the destination site (using a web browser or an app)	35%
	Send an email/link to myself	34%
	Save bookmarks, shopping cart, or favorites in my account	22%
	Sync to an online service (such as Dropbox, Google Docs)	7%
	Other	10%



Mobile sites vs. apps

Travelers still rely heavily on both, and encountering a poor site experience results in a negative impact on a brand and the bottom line



More leisure travelers book via mobile websites, while business travelers mostly book via apps—both are still key

METHOD OF BOOKING ON SMARTPHONE (among those who booked on the device)	Leisure Travelers	Business Travelers
Online (Net)	71%	86%
Via the website using a browser	45%	55%
Used mobile apps (applications)	40%	63%
Phone call	44%	44%

One in five leisure travelers downloaded a travel-related smartphone app due to a **poor mobile site experience**

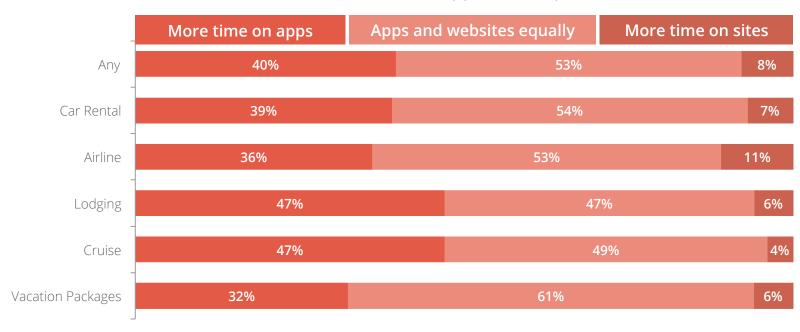
REASONS FOR DOWNLOADING/USING TRAVEL-RELATED SMARTPHONE APPS (among Leisure Travelers who downloaded/used a travel-related app on their smartphone)

78%
of leisure travelers have
downloaded/used a travel-
related smartphone app

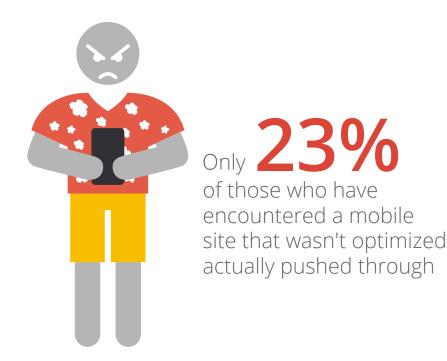
	Any
Better than mobile site (Net)	53%
Easier to reserve or book than on mobile site	42%
Mobile site for the brand not meeting needs	20%
To save personal information/setting	39%
Plan to access information from the brand frequently	37%
For a brand with which I have rewards/loyalty membership	36%
Recommendations from friends, family, or colleagues	31%
Ratings/Recommendation in an app store	28%

Even after they download travel apps, travelers still use sites

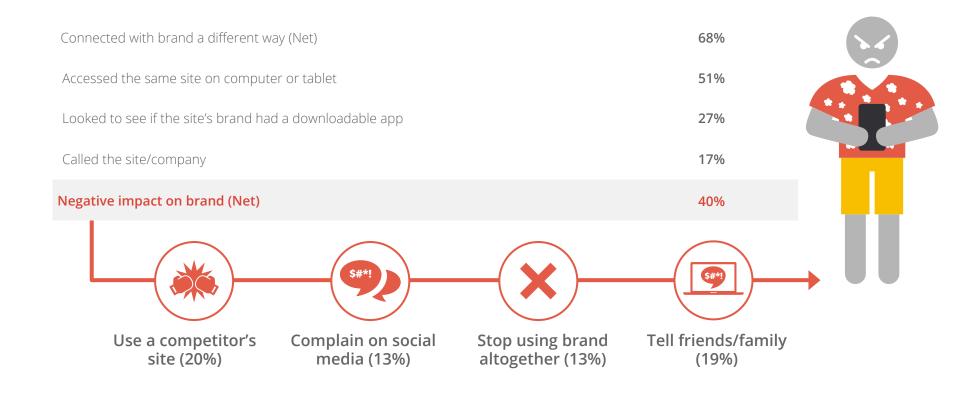
TRAVELER TIME SPENT: SITE V. APP (among Leisure Travelers who downloaded/used a travel-related app on smartphone)



83% of leisure travelers have encountered a travel site that was not mobile optimized or friendly



A poor mobile experience forces travelers to **move elsewhere** ... and has a negative impact on brand





Mobile & in-destination

The smartphone is the go-to device for local information when traveling

Travelers often call airlines and hotels for information **from the road**

Leisure Travelers









Business Travelers





Have you ever called an airline for more information while traveling?

28%

Have you ever called an airline for more information while traveling?

57%

Have you ever called a nearby lodging location for more information while traveling?

28%

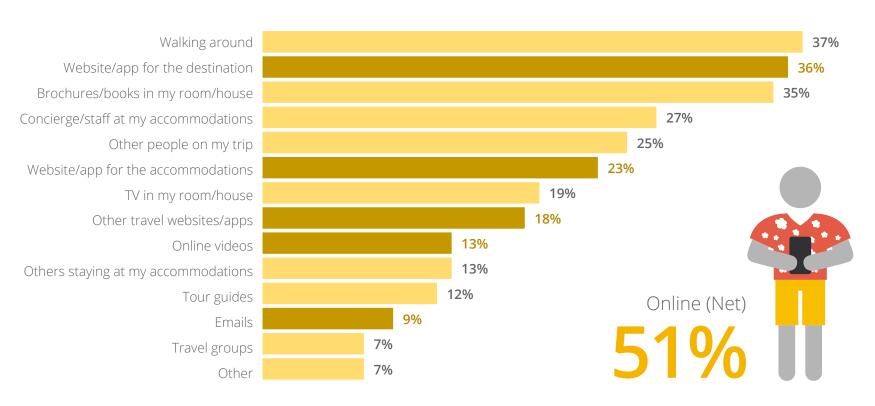
Have you ever called a nearby lodging location for more information while traveling?

46%



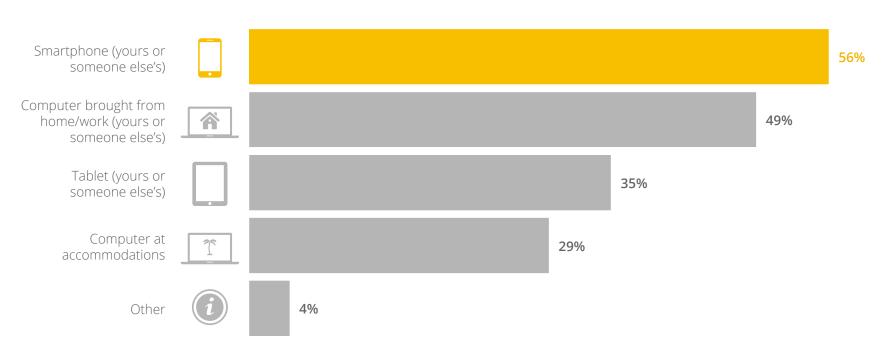
To decide on activities once at their destinations, leisure travelers rely on a **mix of sources**

SOURCES USED FOR ACTIVITIES/EXCURSIONS



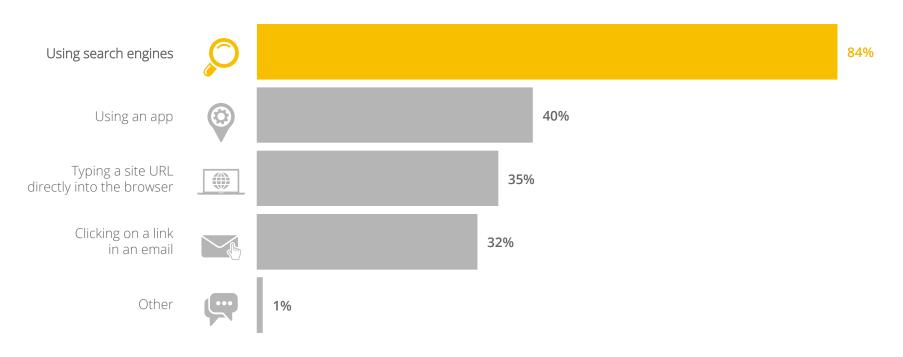
To decide on activities once at their destinations, leisure travelers **rely on smartphones the most**

DEVICES USED TO DECIDE ON ACTIVITIES/EXCURSIONS



Leisure travelers overwhelmingly rely on search engines via smartphones to find local information

METHODS OF ACCESSING INFORMATION ABOUT ACTIVITIES/EXCURSIONS ON THE SMARTPHONE



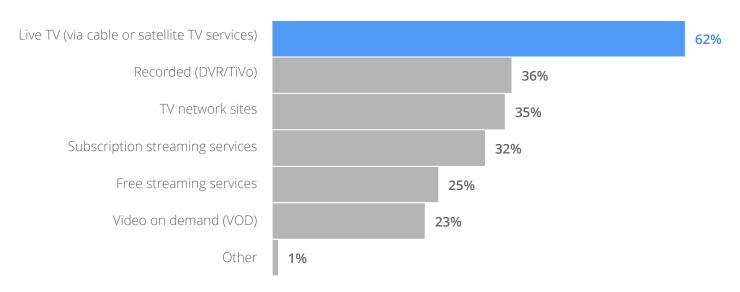


TV viewing habits

Travelers are watching in more ways than ever before, and attention continues to fragment

One in three travelers watch their favorite programs outside of live TV

METHODS OF WATCHING TV



Watch TV using

Live/recorded/VOD

78%

Streaming services/online

58%

Streaming services

43%

Even when they watch live TV, **four in ten travelers don't** watch the commercials*

ACTIVITIES DONE DURING COMMERCIAL BREAKS WHILE WATCHING TV PROGRAMS.

	Live TV
Fast-forward through the commercial	N/A
Watch the commercial	58%
Leave the room to do something else (e.g., get a snack, go to the bathroom)	52%
Do something else in the room (e.g., eat, read, talk to someone)	51%
Change the channel	42%
Use another device (e.g., computer, tablet, smartphone)	30%
Mute the commercial	25%

When given the option, most travelers **fast-forward through commercials**

ACTIVITIES DONE DURING COMMERCIAL BREAKS WHILE WATCHING TV PROGRAMS

	Live TV	Recorded REC	Video ii
Fast-forward through the commercial	N/A	78%	42%
Watch the commercial	58%	23%	39%
Leave the room to do something else (e.g., get a snack, go to the bathroom)	52%	30%	35%
Do something else in the room (e.g., eat, read, talk to someone)	51%	27%	38%
Change the channel	42%	N/A	N/A
Use another device (e.g., computer, tablet, smartphone)	30%	22%	29%
Mute the commercial	25%	17%	22%



Video: The next frontier

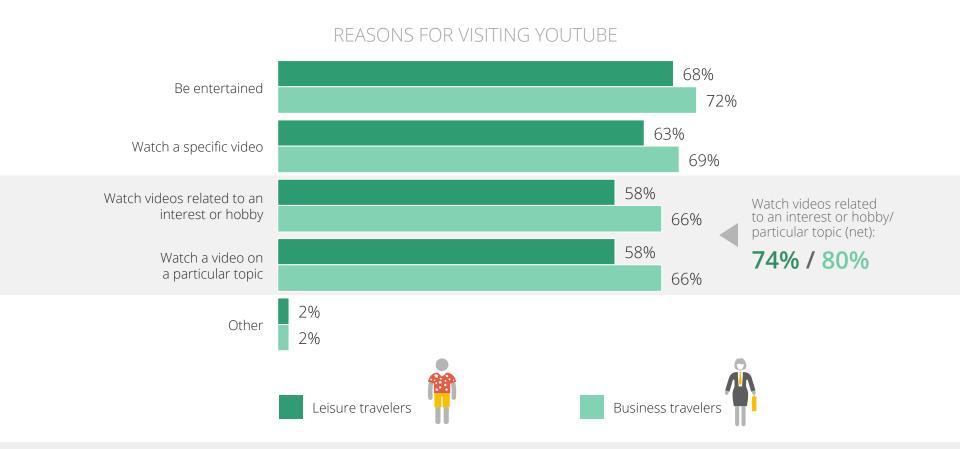
Travelers engage heavily with online video and watch more than just travel content

97% of travelers who watch online video did so within the last month





Travelers are engaged on YouTube, with three in five leisure and two in three business travelers visiting to **pursue passion points**





Travelers who watch online video most commonly watch music, TV shows, and movie clip/trailer videos

TOP 10 TYPES OF VIDEOS WATCHED ONLINE IN PAST MONTH (among those who ever watch online video)

97%*
Leisure/business

Leisure/business travelers watched videos in the past month (net)



1	Music	50%		Full-length movies	43%
Ğ	Full-length TV shows	50%	T1	Food	42%
	Movie clips and trailers	49%	T	Sports	35%
**	Humor	46%	**	Weather	34%
	News	45%	10	Celebrity	34%



35%
Leisure Travelers

56% Business Travelers



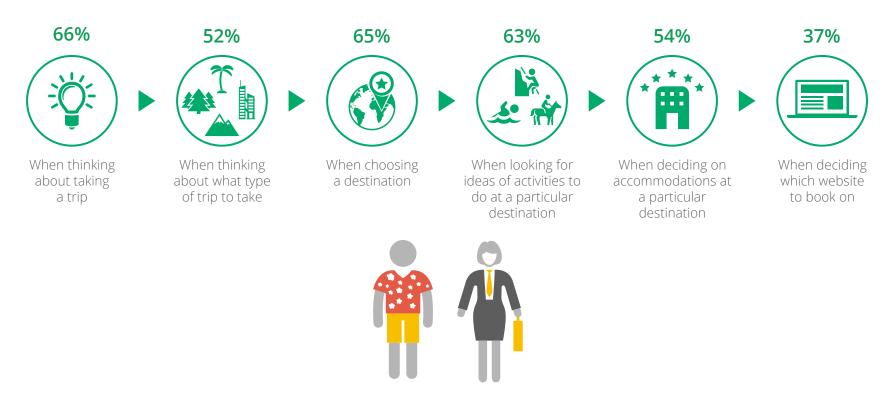


Engaged in travel-related video activities within the past six months

Online videos are viewed throughout the travel journey, particularly **before decisions are made**

WHEN TRAVEL VIDEOS ARE VIEWED

(Among leisure and business travelers who watched/commented on travel-related video)





Online videos from brands are viewed by **more than** half of travelers







Leisure Travelers

3%

Types of travel videos viewed (among those who watched/commented on travel-related video)

Business Travelers

55%	Trip reviews from people like me	
55%	Trip reviews from experts	
54%	Videos from travel-related channels	
53%	Videos from hotels, airlines, cruises, tours, etc.	
49%	Videos made by people like me	
37%	Commercials or ads from companies or brands	
34%	Videos made by friends and family	

Other



60%











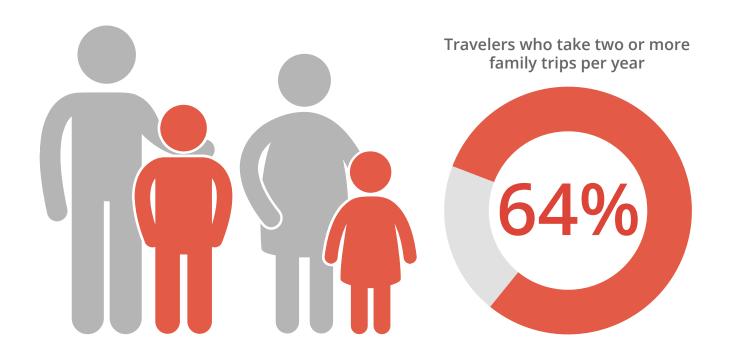


Family travel

Children's preferences influence decision making



A majority of families take at least two trips together per year

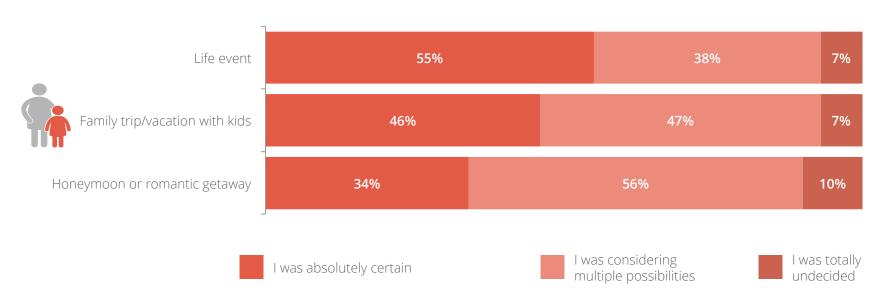


45% of leisure travelers plan to travel more frequently with their family in the coming year



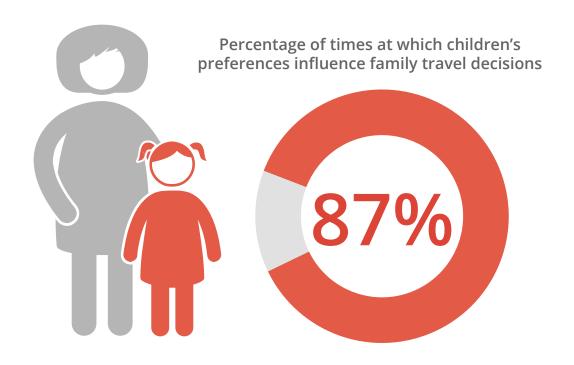
Many are undecided when they **begin planning** family trips

CERTAINTY OF DESTINATION AT THE BEGINNING OF LEISURE TRAVEL PLANNING





From a young age, children play an influential role in family travel destination decisions



8 Years Mean age at which children's preferences influence decisions

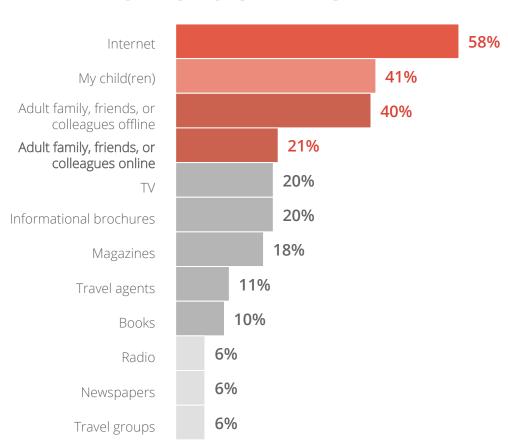




Online sources play a critical role in family travel planning

SOURCES USED TO HELP DETERMINE FAMILY TRIPS OR VACATIONS WITH KIDS





Key Takeaways

Digital is the primary source of travel inspiration: 65% of leisure travelers are inspired by online sources, most notably through social/video sites and search, while 42% of travelers are inspired to travel by YouTube content.

At the onset of planning, travelers increasingly turn to search first: The most notable year-on-year increases in travelers starting with search were exhibited with car rentals and accommodations. Travelers use a variety of search terms (both branded and nonbranded) throughout the research process.

The research phase is a clear branding opportunity for marketers: A majority of leisure and business bookers consider multiple brands when researching (regardless of category).

Mobile is critical at all stages and influences booking decisions: Smartphones are used throughout the travel process, including for inspiration during "snackable moments." Nearly half of those who use their smartphone for leisure travel inspiration ultimately book through another method/device. Only 23% of those who encounter a non-mobile-optimized site actually push through to complete their activity.

TV viewing habits continue to fragment, and video is key for inspiration and planning: One in three travelers (38%) watch television outside of live programming; when given the option, most fast-forward through commercials. Conversely, 66% of travelers watch online travel videos when they're thinking about taking a trip, and 65% watch when they're choosing a destination.

Family trip planners are up for grabs: Half of travelers are not set on a destination at the onset of planning. 45% plan to travel more with family in the coming year and often take children's preferences into account.